Supplementary Online Content


eAppendix. *ICD-9-CM* codes and comorbidity terms

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.
eAppendix. *ICD-9-CM* Codes and Comorbidity Terms*

*ICD-9-CM* indicates *International Classification of Disease, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification.*

**ICD-9-CM Codes for Major Trauma:**

800.x, 801.x, 803.x, 804.x, 851.x, 852.x, 853.x, 854.x, 860.x, 864.x, 865.x, 808.x, 821.x, 807.4, 807.03, 807.04, 807.05, 807.06, 807.07, 807.08, 807.09, 807.13, 807.14, 807.15, 807.16, 807.17, 807.18, 807.19, 861.20, 861.21, 861.22, 861.30, 861.31, 861.32, 862.00, 862.10, 862.80, 862.90, 823.30, 823.31, 823.32, 823.90, 823.91, and 823.92.

**ICD-9-CM Codes for Acute Deep Vein Thrombosis:**


**ICD-9-CM Codes for Acute Pulmonary Embolism**

415.11, 415.19, and 673.2.

**Elixhauser comorbidity terms:**

1. Congestive heart failure
2. Valvular disease
3. Pulmonary circulation disorders
4. Peripheral vascular disease
5. Hypertension
6. Paralysis
7. Other neurological disorders
8. Chronic pulmonary disease
9. Diabetes without chronic complications
10. Diabetes with chronic complications
11. Hypothyroidism
12. Renal failure
13. Liver disease
14. Chronic peptic ulcer disease
15. Human immunodeficiency virus and AIDS
16. Rheumatoid arthritis/collagen
17. Coagulation deficiency
18. Obesity
19. Weight loss
20. Fluid and electrolyte disorders
21. Blood loss anemia
22. Deficiency anemias
23. Alcohol abuse
24. Drug abuse
25. Psychoses
26. Depression