

## Supplementary Online Content

Salminen P, Paajanen H, Rautio T, et al. Antibiotic therapy vs appendectomy for treatment of uncomplicated acute appendicitis: the APPAC randomized clinical trial. *JAMA*. doi:10.1001/jama.2015.6154

### Visual Analog Scale

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

## Wong-Baker FACES® Pain Rating Scale



**0**

**No  
Hurt**



**2**

**Hurts  
Little Bit**



**4**

**Hurts  
Little More**



**6**

**Hurts  
Even More**



**8**

**Hurts  
Whole Lot**



**10**

**Hurts  
Worst**

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### Instructions for Usage

Explain to the person that each face represents a person who has no pain (hurt), or some, or a lot of pain.

Face 0 doesn't hurt at all. Face 2 hurts just a little bit. Face 4 hurts a little bit more. Face 6 hurts even more. Face 8 hurt a whole lot. Face 10 hurts as much as you can imagine, although you don't have to be crying to have this worst pain.

Ask the person to choose the face that best depicts the pain they are experiencing.

# FACES Frequently Asked Questions

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**We have patients who are unresponsive, due to their illness, injury, or medications. Is it possible to use the Wong-Baker FACES® Pain Rating Scale by comparing the patient's face to the faces on the scale?**

The Wong-Baker FACES® Pain Rating Scale is a self-assessment tool. The patient must be able to understand the tool and be able to indicate which face most closely depicts the pain experience. This is not the tool to use for unresponsive patients.

**We would like to add color to the faces? Is that possible?**

We do not give permission for colors to be added to the faces in the Wong-Baker FACES® Pain Rating Scale. The focus of the scale is to assess pain and its simplicity works. The integrity of the scale's reliability and validity is known for the version we provide. We know that color is very subjective, which was supported during research with pediatric patients, where we saw no consistent spectrum of colors chosen by children to visually express their pain.

**If we are using the Wong-Baker FACES® Pain Rating Scale in a publication, do we need special permission?**

Yes, please contact the Foundation via email, [WongBakerFACES@gmail.com](mailto:WongBakerFACES@gmail.com) or call us at 405-608-8083. Depending on your project, we may establish a licensing agreement and fee. We look forward to working with you to accomplish your goals.

**We would like to use the Wong-Baker FACES® Pain Rating Scale in a commercial product. What steps do we need to take?**

Please contact us at [WongBakerFACES@gmail.com](mailto:WongBakerFACES@gmail.com) or call us at 405-608-8083. We want to hear about your project and how you plan to use the scale. We work individually with each project on a licensing agreement and fee.

**We would like to use the Wong-Baker FACES® Pain Rating Scale in a research project/clinical trials. Do we need permission or a licensing agreement?**

We support the use of the scale in research and clinical trials. Please let us know about your project. We will determine if a licensing agreement/ fee is needed. We hope you will keep us posted on your progress and findings.

### **Is it possible to modify the scale to assess emotional or mental states?**

No. The scale may not be modified. The scale is created for pain assessment and has not been authorized or studied as an assessment tool for emotional or mental states.

### **My organization is using the Wong-Baker FACES® scale with clients. Does the organization have to be licensed to use the scale?**

Yes. Organizations who are currently using or desire to use the scale should visit our Licensing Dashboard or contact us at [WongBakerFACES@gmail.com](mailto:WongBakerFACES@gmail.com) or 405-608-8083.