Supplementary Online Content


eFigure. CONSORT Flow Diagram

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.
eFigure. CONSORT Flow Diagram

1009 Prescreened
  629 Excluded
    291 Not eligible
    318 Declined to participate
    28 Other reasons
    81 Lost to follow-up
  299 Screened
    99 Excluded
      83 Not eligible
      14 Withdrew consent
      2 Lost to follow-up
  200 Randomized

100 Randomized to receive propranolol ER
  13 Discontinued participation
    6 Withdrew consent
    1 Protocol deviation
    1 Adverse event
    3 Lost to follow-up
    2 Discontinued by Investigator
  Intention-To-Treat analysis (n=100)
    Per-Protocol analysis (n=73)
      27 excluded from analysis
        9 Unable to reach maintenance dose
        15 Analgesic use that exceeded the definition of episodic use
        11 Compliance < 60%
    Safety analysis (n=100)

100 Randomized to receive placebo
  13 Discontinued participation
    8 Withdrew consent
    1 Pregnancy
    3 Lost to follow-up
    1 Discontinued by Investigator
  Intention-To-Treat analysis (n=99)
    1 excluded from analysis
      1 missing DSD data at Visit 2 or later
    Per-Protocol analysis (n=70)
      29 excluded from analysis
        5 Unable to reach maintenance dose
        21 Analgesic use that exceeded the definition of episodic use
        10 Compliance < 60%
    Safety analysis (n=100)