

Supplementary Online Content

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eTable. Distribution of Baseline Comorbidities That May Contribute to mFI Score Across Patient Groups

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable. Distribution of Baseline Comorbidities That May Contribute to mFI Score
Across Patient Groups

	Total		mFI category								Effect Size (95% CI)
			0		1		2		≥3		
	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	
History of diabetes mellitus											V = 0.53 (0.44, 0.63)
No	28 5	83.1 %	10 2	100.0 %	10 3	94.5 %	5 6	71.8 %	2 4	44.4 %	
Yes	58	16.9 %	0	0.0%	6	5.5%	2 2	28.2 %	3 0	55.6 %	
Functional status											V = 0.41 (0.30, 0.53)
Independent	29 9	87.2 %	10 2	100.0 %	98	89.9 %	6 8	87.2 %	3 1	57.4 %	
Not independent	44	12.8 %	0	0.0%	11	10.1 %	1 0	12.8 %	2 3	42.6 %	
History of pneumonia											V = 0.19 (0.08, 0.33)
No	33 7	98.3 %	10 2	100.0 %	10 8	99.1 %	7 7	98.7 %	5 0	92.6 %	
Yes	6	1.8%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%	1	1.3%	4	7.4%	
History of COPD											V = 0.39 (0.33, 0.47)
No	26 8	78.1 %	10 2	100.0 %	86	78.9 %	4 9	62.8 %	3 1	57.4 %	
Yes	75	21.9 %	0	0.0%	23	21.1 %	2 9	37.2 %	2 3	42.6 %	

History of congestive heart failure											V = 0.28 (0.13, 0.41)
No	336	98.0%	102	100.0%	108	99.1%	78	100.0%	48	88.9%	
Yes	7	2.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%	6	11.1%	
History of myocardial infarction											N/A
No	343	100.0%	102	100.0%	109	100.0%	78	100.0%	54	100.0%	
Yes	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
History of percutaneous intervention or stent placement											V = 0.40 (0.30, 0.52)
No	311	90.7%	102	100.0%	106	97.2%	67	85.9%	36	66.7%	
Yes	32	9.3%	0	0.0%	3	2.8%	11	14.1%	18	33.3%	
History of angina											V = 0.13 (0.11, 0.23)
No	342	99.7%	102	100.0%	109	100.0%	78	100.0%	53	98.1%	
Yes	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	
History of hypertension											V = 0.70 (0.65, 0.76)
No	173	50.4%	102	100.0%	51	46.8%	15	19.2%	5	9.3%	
Yes	170	49.6%	0	0.0%	58	53.2%	63	80.8%	49	90.7%	

History of peripheral vascular disease											V = 0.17 (0.11, 0.30)
No	331	96.5%	102	100.0%	106	97.2%	74	94.9%	49	90.7%	
Yes	12	3.5%	0	0.0%	3	2.8%	4	5.1%	5	9.3%	
History of ischemic rest pain											V = 0.08 (0.07, 0.15)
No	342	99.7%	102	100.0%	108	99.1%	78	100.0%	54	100.0%	
Yes	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	
History of impaired sensorium											V = 0.13 (0.11, 0.23)
No	342	99.7%	102	100.0%	109	100.0%	78	100.0%	53	98.1%	
Yes	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.9%	
History of transient ischemic attack											V = 0.17 (0.09, 0.30)
No	335	97.7%	102	100.0%	108	99.1%	75	96.2%	50	92.6%	
Yes	8	2.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%	3	3.8%	4	7.4%	
History of cerebrovascular accident without neurologic deficit											V = 0.25 (0.14, 0.37)
No	331	96.5%	102	100.0%	107	98.2%	75	96.2%	51	94.4%	
Yes	12	3.5%	0	0.0%	2	1.8%	3	3.8%	3	5.6%	

History of cerebrovascular accident with neurologic deficit											V = 0.13 (0.09, 0.25)
No	335	97.7%	102	100.0%	108	99.1%	74	94.9%	47	87.0%	
Yes	8	2.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%	4	5.1%	7	13.0%	

mFI, Modified Frailty Index

COPD, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

Effect sizes are reported using Cramer's V and η^2 with accompanying 95% confidence intervals (CI)