Supplementary Online Content


eAppendix. Juvenile Victimization Questionnaire.

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.
[Note: Only victimizations occurring in the past year were counted when constructing aggregate types]

PEER VICTIMIZATION SCREENERS (when perpetrated by non-family juveniles):
C4. Sometimes people are attacked with sticks, rocks, guns, knives, or other things that would hurt. At any time in your life, did anyone hit or attack you on purpose with an object or weapon? Somewhere like: at home, at school, at a store, in a car, on the street, or anywhere else?
C5. At any time in your life, did anyone hit or attack you WITHOUT using an object or weapon?
C6. At any time in your life, did someone start to attack you, but for some reason, it didn’t happen? For example, someone helped you or you got away?
C7. At any time in your life, did someone threaten to hurt you when you thought they might really do it?
C8. When a person is kidnapped, it means they were made to go somewhere, like into a car, by someone who they thought might hurt them. At any time in your life, has anyone ever tried to kidnap you?
C9. At any time in your life, have you been hit or attacked because of your skin color, religion, or where your family comes from? Because of a physical problem, you have? Or because someone said you were gay?
P1. Sometimes groups of kids or gangs attack people. At any time in your life, did a group of kids or a gang hit, jump, or attack you?
P2. (If yes to P1, say: “Other than what you just told me about…..”) At any time in your life, did any kid, even a brother or sister, hit you? Somewhere like: at home, at school, out playing, in a store, or anywhere else?
P3. At any time in your life, did any kids try to hurt your private parts on purpose by hitting or kicking you there?
P4. At any time in your life, did any kids, even a brother or sister, pick on you by chasing you or grabbing you or by making you do something you didn’t want to do?
P5. At any time in your life, did you get really scared or feel really bad because kids were calling you names, saying mean things to you, or saying they didn’t want you around?
P6. At any time in your life, did a boyfriend or girlfriend or anyone you went on a date with slap or hit you?

MALTREATMENT SCREENERS:
M1. Not including spanking on your bottom, at any time in your life did a grown-up in your life hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?
M2. At any time in your life, did you get scared or feel really bad because grown-ups in your life called you names, said mean things to you, or said they didn’t want you?
M3. When someone is neglected, it means that the grown-ups in their life didn’t take care of them the way they should. They might not get them enough food, take them to the doctor when they are sick, or make sure they have a safe place to stay. At any time in your life, were you neglected?
M4. Sometimes a family fights over where a child should live. At any time in your life did a parent take, keep, or hide you to stop you from being with another parent?
SEXUAL ASSAULT SCREENERS:
S1. At any time in your life, did a grown-up you know touch your private parts when they shouldn’t have or make you touch their private parts? Or did a grown-up you know force you to have sex?
S2. At any time in your life, did a grown-up you did not know touch your private parts when they shouldn’t have, make you touch their private parts or force you to have sex?
S3. Now think about other kids, like from school, a boy friend or girl friend, or even a brother or sister. At any time in your life, did another child or teen make you do sexual things?
S4. At any time in your life, did anyone TRY to force you to have sex, that is sexual intercourse of any kind, even if it didn’t happen?

WITNESSING FAMILY VIOLENCE SCREENERS:
W1. At any time in your life did you SEE a parent get pushed, slapped, hit, punched, or beat up by another parent, or their boyfriend or girlfriend?
W2. At any time in your life, did you SEE a parent hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt your brothers or sisters, not including a spanking on the bottom?
EF2. At any time in your life, did one of your parents, because of an argument, break or ruin anything belonging to another parent, punch the wall, or throw something?
EF6 Now we want to ask you about fights between any grown-ups and teens, not just between your parents. At any time in your life, did any grown-up or teen who lives with you push, hit, or beat up someone else who lives with you, like a parent, brother, grandparent, or other relative?
EXPOSURE TO COMMUNITY VIOLENCE SCREENERS:
W3. At any time in your life, in real life, did you SEE anyone get attacked or hit on purpose WITH a stick, rock, gun, knife, or other thing that would hurt? Somewhere like: at home, at school, at a store, in a car, on the street, or anywhere else?
W4. At any time in your life, in real life, did you SEE anyone get attacked or hit on purpose WITHOUT using a stick, rock, gun, knife, or something that would hurt?
W5. At any time in your life, did anyone steal something from your house that belongs to your family or someone you live with? Things like a TV, stereo, car, or anything else?
W6. At any time in your life, was anyone close to you murdered, like a friend, neighbor or someone in your family?
W7. At any time in your life, did you see someone murdered in real life? This means not on TV, video games, or in the movies?
W8. At any time in your life, (was your child/ were you) in any place in real life where you could see or hear people being shot, bombs going off, or street riots?
W9. At any time in your life, (was your child/ were you) in the middle of a war where (he/she/you) could hear real fighting with guns or bombs?