Supplementary Online Content


**eFigure 1.** Characteristics of the 42 children included in the microbiota analysis.  
**eFigure 2.** Microbiota in the total cohort of 142 children.

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.
eFigure 1. Characteristics of the 42 children included in the microbiota analysis.

Distribution of age, lifetime antibiotic use, and BMI Z-score in the subcohort of 42 children included in the microbiota analysis. Blue = Long/AB-, Red = Long/AB+, black = Short/AB-.
eFigure 2. Microbiota in the total cohort of 142 children.

Average abundances of the breastfeeding-associated bacterial genera in the total cohort of 142 children, without controlling for confounding effects.