
eFigure 1: Flow diagram of enrollment

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.
eFigure. Flow diagram of enrollment

Patients included in the main study
N=4795

Enrolled Once
N=4778

Excluded for >1 reason (n=6)

Exclusions:
• Urinary tract infection without IBI (n=401)
• Missing information on WBC, ANC, and platelets (n=35)
• Missing bacteremia or meningitis status (n=17)*
• Cerebrospinal fluid not obtained and 1 week follow-up unavailable (n=6)

Included in manuscript
N=4,313

Previously Enrolled
N=17

*In 13 patients, IBI status was unclear (e.g., positive Gram stain but no bacterial growth or growth of multiple organisms); in 4 patients, blood cultures were obtained but were lost by the laboratory and results could not be abstracted.