Supplementary Online Content


eFigure. Conceptual Diagram Illustrating the Relationship Between Instrumental Variables, Treatments and/or Risk Factors, and Outcomes

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.
**eFigure.** Conceptual Diagram Illustrating the Relationship Between Instrumental Variables, Treatments and/or Risk Factors, and Outcomes. Here we see that IV’s are associated with a particular treatment, for example, but are not directly associated with the outcome in question.